NORTHROP GRUMMAN

Drone Disabling Device Virtual Design Review 1

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Team 518



MECHANICAL ENGINEERING



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Team Introduction







FAMU-FSU Engineering		2		MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
Engineering	Engineering	Engineering	Electrical	Engineering
Mechanical	Computer	Mechanical		Mechanical
			Engineer	
-	<u> </u>		Integration	
Manager	Engineer	Engineer	Systems	Engineer
Project	Sensor Interface	Test		Design
			Stamm	
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Develop a device to secure specified air space from unmanned flight vehicles. There needs to be an improvement upon functionality, size, and overall use.

Key Goals



- Develop wider-frequency band signal jamming of the drone
- Improve speed and accuracy of drone-detecting functionality
- Reduce size of drone disabling apparatus to the size of a rifle
- Increase range of device functionality to a 50 ft dome
- Adhere to all safety, legal, and environmental regulations

Project Background

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Previous Project



Three-Camera Video Detection

- 360 degree field of view
- Drone visual recognition software
- Drone sound recognition

Radio Frequency Interference

- Disrupts signal from controller to drone
- Four signal jammers
 - 2.4 GHz bandwidth interference

Weighted Net

- Backup to RF interference
- Launches projectiles attached to net
- Manual angle control to adjust distance

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Project Scope

Stakeholders

Tameika Hollis

• Executive at Northrop Grumman

Shayne McConomy

- Senior Design Professor; FAMU-FSU College of Engineering Jonathan Clark
 - Associate Professor; FAMU-FSU College of Engineering

Chiang Shih

• Professor and Chair of Mechanical Engineering Department; FAMU-FSU College of Engineering

Intended Markets

• Primary Market:

- Government
- Military operatives
- Law Enforcement

• Secondary Market:

- Contractors,
- Private security
- Defense companies

Assumptions

• Device primarily used in defense and security operations

• Not intended for civilian use

• Intended target is unauthorized civilian drones

Basic Device Function



Device Operations

Assembly and Disassembly

- Device assembly and disassembly time to be reduced substantially
- Assembly and disassembly time reduction ideas:
 - Replaceable compressed CO2 bottles instead of compressor setup
 - Handheld rifle-sized device instead of tripod setup
 - All components to be powered without need of power outlet
 - "Pickup and fire" ease-of-use functionality

Identifying and Locating the Target

- Device needs to locate the target within a specified range.
- Device needs to distinguish between a potential target and an undesirable target
- Detection ideas:
 - Aim Assist
 - Pulse Sensor
 - \circ Infrared
 - RF Detector
 - Combination of above methods

Neutralizing and Capturing the Target

- Targeted drone must be neutralized
- Capturing drone is not required, but would be prefered
- Neutralization ideas:
 - Radio Frequency Jammer
 - Faraday Cage
 - Electromagnetic Pulse (E.M.P.)
- Capturing ideas:
 - Weighted Net





Summary

- Reduce size of capturing apparatus
 - Convert from sentry gun size to rifle size
- Increase neutralization and capture range
 - \circ Improve from 30 ft dome to 50 ft dome
- Install wider-frequency band signal jamming
 - Enable jamming of 5GHz frequency and experiment with jamming other frequencies
- Improve drone detection functionality
 - Quicker target acquisition Account for objects of similar size and shape to drones

References

 [1] SDT13. (2018) - Senior Design Team 13 year 2018; Concept prototype of drone disabling device.
[digital Image]. Retrieved from https://ww2.eng.famu.fsu.edu/me/senior_design/2018/team13/docs_pdfs/Design_Review2.pdf

[2] NA. (2018, January 23). - Mavic Air for limitless exploration. [digital Image]. Retrieved from <u>https://forum.dji.com/thread-130833-1-1.html</u>

[3] https://dronelife.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/ANTIDRONE-SYMBOL-232x300.jpg

Questions?

Functional Decomposition





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Customer Needs

What is the size and type of drone to be neutralized?

• Recreational drones that could be carrying IEDs or have cameras.

How long does this device need to be operable for?

• The device should be operable for the time necessary until the user powers it off.

What is the outcome of the neutralized drone?

• We are looking to just neutralize the drone given the time constraints, but if possible, recover the drone if it is not completely destroyed.

Is the device expected to be autonomous?

• No, due to time constraints it will most likely not be possible; but ideally that is what we would want.

Customer Needs

Is there a specific range that the device must function within?

• 100 feet in radius, 100 feet altitude. Constraints may need to be adjusted due to not being possible to meet.

Does this device need to be portable?

• Yes, must be able to assemble the device within 4 hours.

What is the purpose of Northrop Grumman sponsoring this project?

• To aid-to-hire and give students an understanding of the learning process. Northrop Grumman is not looking for a proof of concept to scale.

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