# **EML 3004C INTROCUCTION TO MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

# Spring 2007

Monday, February 26, 2007 2:00 -4:30 PM

# First Test

NAME SSN# XXX-XX-

Please note that:

- This exam is <u>Closed Book</u>, <u>Closed Notes</u>.
- Attempt all the 7 problems.
- Be organized. Use the first 5 minutes to read through all problems to sort out which ones should be attempted first.
- Show your work.
- Write the equations you are using.
- Keep track of the units at your solution.
- Write your name on the first page of each problem.

#### Problem –1 (10 points):

#### Indicated whether it is TRUE or FALSE

- (i) Statics deals with bodies that have constant velocity.
- (ii) In Statics, the particles that compose a rigid body remain at a fixed distance from one another both before and after a load is applied.
- (iii) Equilibrium can only be achieved if the body is at rest.
- (iv) The weight of a body remains constant regardless of its location.
- (v) Vectors can only be added according to the parallelogram law.
- (vi) The SI system considers force to be a derived unit.
- (vii) The prefix mega ( M ) indicates  $10^{-6}$ .
- (viii) It is satisfactory to write  $k \mu$  s as an appropriate composite unit.
- (ix) The set of composite units s/kg are allowed.
- (x) 2.25 rounded off to two significant figures is 2.3.
- (xi) 2.05 rounded off to two significant figures is 2.0.

#### Problem –2 (15 points):

Determine the design angle  $\theta$  ( $\theta$  <90°) between the two struts so that the 500-lb horizontal force has a component of 600-lb directed from A toward C. That is the component of force acting along member AB?



#### Problem –3 (15 points):

The antenna tower is supported by three cables. The forces in these cables are as follows: FB = 520 N, FC = 680 N, and FD = 560 N.

- (i) Write the resultant of these three forces as a vector.
- (ii) Determine the magnitude of the moment of the resultant about an axis through points C and D



### Problem -4 (15 points):

Two forces act on a block.

- (i) Determine the angle  $\theta$  between them.
- (ii) What is the effective force pulling the hook from the wall i.e. the projection of the resultant force  $F_R$  along the positive y-axis?



### Problem –5 (15 points):

Three parallel forces act on the rim of the tube. If it is required that the resultant force  $F_R$ of the system have a line of action that coincides with the central z axis,

- Determine the magnitude of  $F_{\rm C}$  and its location  $\theta$  on the rim. What is the magnitude of the resultant force  $F_{\rm R}$ ? (i)
- (ii)



### Problem -6 (15 points):

A force and couple act on the pipe assembly.

- (i) Replace this system by an equivalent single resultant force.
- (ii) Specify the location of the resultant force along the y axis, measured from A. The pipe lies in the x-y plane.



# Problem –7 (15 points):

The window is held open by chain AB. (i) Express the force *F* as a vector

- (ii) Determine the moment of the force about the y-axis

