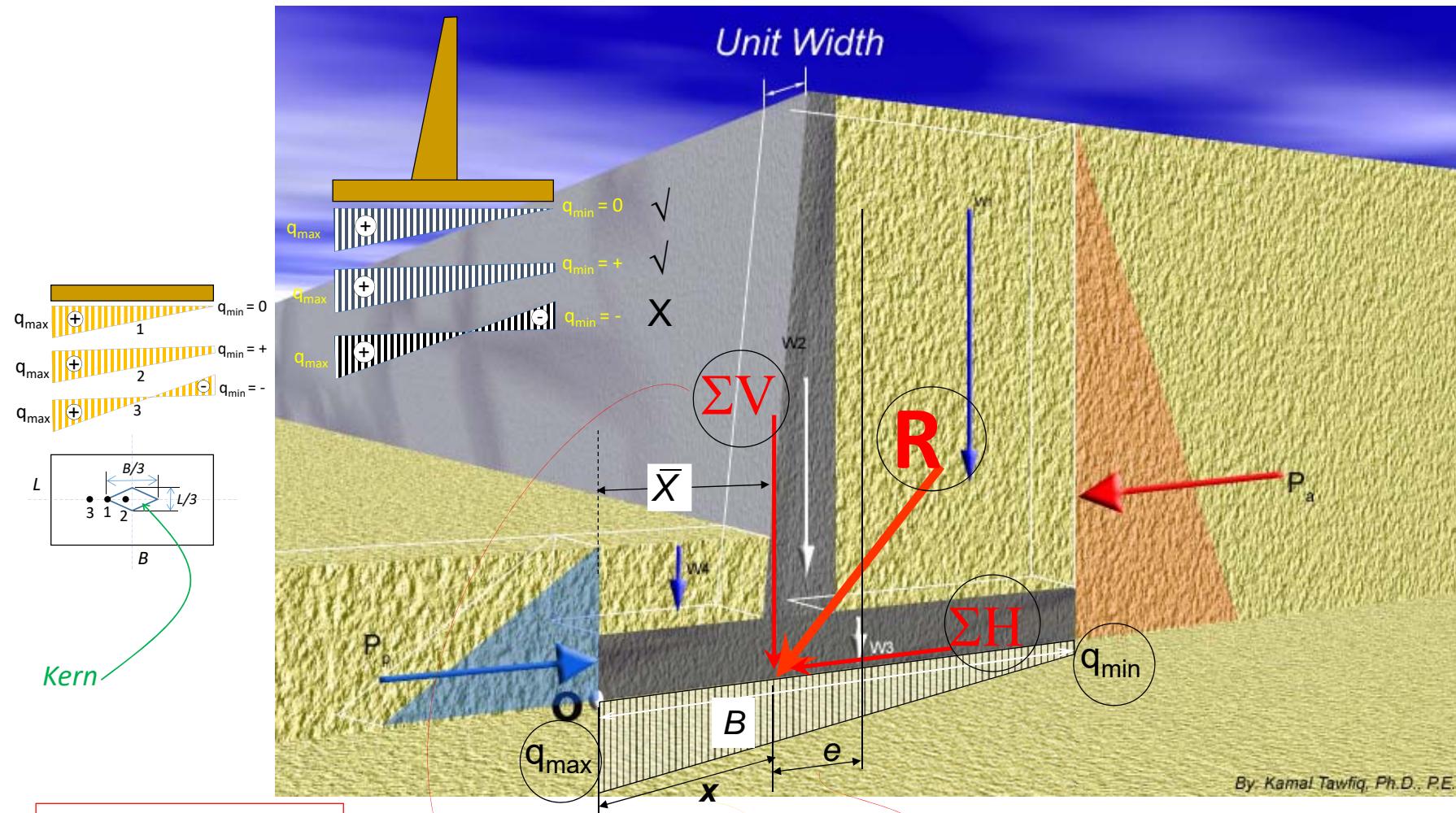


3- Check for Bearing Capacity Failure

Factor of Safety Against Bearing Capacity Failure =

$$\frac{q_{all}}{q_{max}}$$



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$$\sum V = \text{Sum of all vertical forces}$$

$$\sum H = \text{Sum of all horizontal forces}$$

$$R = \sqrt{\left(\sum V\right)^2 + \left(\sum H\right)^2}$$

$$M_{net} = \sum M_{Resisting} - \sum M_{Driving}$$

$$\sum V \bar{x} = M_{net}$$

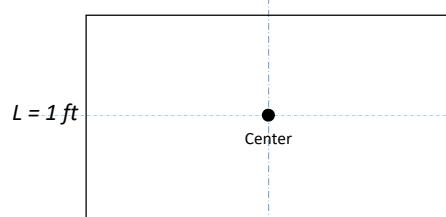
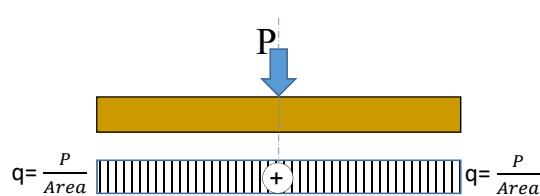
$$e = \frac{B}{2} - \bar{x}$$

$$q_{max} = \frac{\sum V}{A} \pm \frac{M_{net} \cdot y}{I}$$

$$q_{max} = \frac{\sum V}{B} \left(1 \pm \frac{6e}{B} \right)$$

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Only Normal Force at the Center



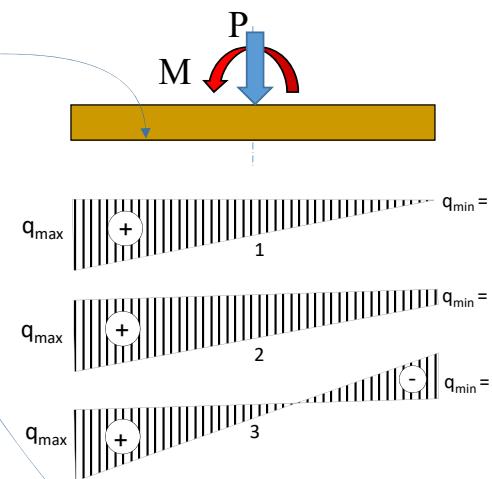
$$q_{\max} = \frac{P}{\text{Area}} + \frac{M c}{I}$$

$$q_{\min} = \frac{P}{\text{Area}} - \frac{M c}{I}$$

$$c = \frac{B}{2}$$

$$I = \frac{L \times B^3}{12}$$

Kern



$$M = P \times e$$

