

For the Direct Shear Test results shown below, draw the stress-deformation results and find shear strength parameters for the sandy soil sample.

| Item | Quantity |
|---|----------|
| Specimen Length, L (in) | 2 |
| Specimen Width, B (in) | 2 |
| Specimen Height, H (in) | 1.31 |
| Mass of Porcelain dish + dry sand (before use), M_1 (g) | 540.3 |
| Mass of Porcelain dish + dry sand (after use), M_2 (g) | 397.2 |
| Dry unit weight of specimen, γ_d (pcf) | 104 |
| Specific gravity of soil solids, G_s | 2.66 |
| Void ratio, e | 0.596 |

| Normal effective stress (psi) | Horizontal Displacement (in) | Vertical Displacement* (in) | No. of div in Proving Ring Dial Gauge | Proving Ring Calibration Factor (lb/div.) | Shear Force S (lb) | Shear Stress τ (psi) |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------|---------------------------|
| 14.00 | 0.00 | 0.000 | 0 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.01 | 0.001 | 45 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.02 | 0.002 | 76 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.03 | 0.004 | 95 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.04 | 0.006 | 112 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.05 | 0.008 | 124 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.06 | 0.009 | 129 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.07 | 0.010 | 125 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.08 | 0.010 | 119 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.09 | 0.009 | 114 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.10 | 0.008 | 109 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.11 | 0.008 | 108 | 0.31 | | |
| 14.00 | 0.12 | 0.008 | 105 | 0.31 | | |

* All Vertical Displacements are positive meaning expansion

| Test # | Shear Stress τ (psi) | Normal Stress σ (psi) |
|--------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | 4 | 7 |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | 19 | 28 |

Given the information above, calculate the shear stress and normal stress for test #2. Plot all three test points on to the “shear stress vs normal stress” graph. Find the angle of internal shear friction (ϕ) of the sample. The test sample was dry sand.